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TEST REPORT IEC 62109-2

Safety of power converters for use in photovoltaic power systems – Part2: Particular requirements for inverters

Pailz. Pa	irticular requirements for	IIIVEILEIS
Report Reference No	.50145305 001 attachment 1.	
Tested by (name + signature)	See cover page	
Witnessed by (name + signature)	. N/A	
Supervised by (name + signature) .	. N/A	
Approved by (name + signature)	See cover page	
Date of issue	See cover page	
Testing Laboratory	TÜV Rheinland (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.	
Address	B1-13/F, No.177, Lane 777, West G Shanghai 200072, P. R. China	Guangzhong Road, Zhabei District,
Testing location/ procedure	CBTL TMP WMT :	SMT□ RMT□ CCATL⊠
Testing location/ address	See cover page	
Applicant's name	See cover page	
Address	See cover page	
Test specification:		
Standard	IEC/EN 62109-2: 2011	
Test procedure	TÜV Bauart	
Non-standard test method:	N/A	
Test Report Form No	IEC 62109-2: 2011	
Test Report Form(s) Originator	TÜV Rheinland Group	
Master TRF	2011-08	
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Test item description	See report 50145305 001.	
Trade Mark	See report 50145305 001.	
Manufacturer	See report 50145305 001.	
Model/Type reference	See report 50145305 001.	
Ratings	See report 50145305 001.	



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Test	ing procedure and testing location	:			
	CB Testing Laboratory:				
Test	ing location/ address				
	Associated CB Test Laboratory:				
Test	ing location/ address:				
	Tested by (name + signature) :	See cover page			
	Approved by (+ signature):	See cover page			
	Testing procedure: TMP				
	Tested by (name + signature):				
	Approved by (+ signature)::				
Test	ing location/ address:				
	Testing procedure: WMT				
	Tested by (name + signature):				
	Witnessed by (+ signature):				
	Approved by (+ signature)::				
Test	ing location/ address:				
	Testing procedure: SMT				
	Tested by (name + signature):				
	Approved by (+ signature)::				
	Supervised by (+ signature):				
Test	ing location/ address:				
	Testing procedure: RMT				
	Tested by (name + signature):				
	Approved by (+ signature)::				
	Supervised by (+ signature):				
Test	ing location/ address				



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List of Attachments (including a total number of pages in each attachment):				
See report 50145305 001.				
Summary of testing				
Tests performed (name of test and test clause):	Testing location:			
The critical tests were performed for this equipment included clauses 4.4.4.15.1, 4.4.4.15.2, 4.8.2.1, 4.8.3.5.2, 4.8.3.5.3 in scope of this standard.	The laboratory described on cover page.			
Summary of compliance with National Difference	s			
List of countries addressed: None.				
☐ The product fulfils the requirements of EN 62109-	2: 2011.			



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Copy of marking plate:	
See report 50145305 001.	
Equipment mobility:	movable hand-held
Equipment mobility	stationary Sixed (Wall mounted)
Connection to the mains:	☐ pluggable equipment ☐ direct plug-in
	permanent connection
Enviromental category:	□ outdoor □ indoor □ indoor
,	conditional unconditional
Operating condition:	☐ continuous ☐ short-time ☐ intermittent
Over voltage category mains:	
Over voltage category PV:	
Mains supply tolerance (%):	
Tested for IT power systems	☐ Yes ☐ No
IT testing, phase-phase voltage (V)	N/A
Class of equipment:	☐ Class II ☐ Class II ☐ Nat allowified
Mass of equipment (kg):	☐ Class III ☐ Not classified See model list
Pollution degree	☐ PD 1 ☐ PD 2 (inside) ☐ PD 3 (outside)
IP protection class	
Possible test case verdicts:	65
- test case does not apply to the test object:	N/A
- test object does meet the requirement:	
- test object does not meet the requirement:	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1 all (1 <i>)</i>
Testing:	0
Date of receipt of test items	•
Date(s) of performance of tests:	See report 50145305 001



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General remarks:						
"(see Attachment #)" refers to additional inform	ation app	ended to the report.				
"(see appended table)" refers to a table appended to the report.						
The tests results presented in this report relate	only to th	ne object tested.				
This report shall not be reproduced except in fu	ull without	the written approval of the testing laboratory.				
List of test equipment must be kept on file and	available	for review.				
Additional test data and/or information provided	d in the at	tachments to this report.				
Throughout this report a comma / point	is used a	as the decimal separator.				
Determination of the test results includes con equipment and methods.	sideratior	n of measurement uncertainty from the test				
Manufacturer's Declaration per sub-clause	6.2.5 of I	ECEE 02:				
The application for obtaining a CB Test Cer		☐ Yes				
includes more than one factory location and declaration from the Manufacturer stating t		Not applicable ■				
sample(s) submitted for evaluation is (are)						
representative of the products from each fa has been provided :	ctory					
When differences exist; they shall be identi	fied in th	e General product information section.				
Name and address of factory (ies) :		See report 50145305 001				
General product information:						
•						
See report 15083814 001.						
Throughout the test report following abbrevia	tions may	y be used:				
- input	i/p	- Test repeated, similar result(3 times)	TRSR			
- output	o/p	- No indication of dielectric breakdown	NB			
- short-circuited	s-c	- Cheesecloth remained intact	NC			
- overloaded	o-l	- Tissue paper remained intact	NT			
- open-circuited	0-C	- No hazards	NH			
- normal conditions	N.C.	- The PCE can recover to operate automaticly after removing the abnormal condition	RO			
- single fault conditions		CONTAINON				
	SFC	- functional insulation	FI			
- between parts of opposite polarity	SFC BOP					
between parts of opposite polarity internal protection operated		- functional insulation	FI			
	ВОР	functional insulationbasic insulation	FI BI			
- internal protection operated - Component damage (list damaged	BOP IPO	functional insulationbasic insulationsupplementary insulation	FI BI SI			

TRF No. IEC 62109-2_A



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	IEC 62109-2: 2011		
Clause	Requirement – Test Result - Remark		
4	General testing requirements This clause of Part 1 is applicable with the following exceptions:		Р
4.4	Testing in SINGLE FAULT CONDITIONS		P
4.4.4	SINGLE FAULT CONDITIONS to be applied: Additional subclauses:	The PCE could detect and indicate the fault condition and disconnect from or not connect to the grid in case of single fault condition. Refer to the appended table 4.4 of IEC/EN 62109-1 test report 50145305 001.	Р
4.4.4.15	Fault-tolerance of protection for GRID-INTERACTIVE INVERTERS		Р
4.4.4.15.1	Fault-tolerance of residual current monitoring		Р
4.4.4.15.2	Fault-tolerance of automatic disconnecting means		Р
4.4.4.15.2.1	General		Р
4.4.4.15.2.2	Design of insulation or separation Touch point with potential hazard to earth or neutral is safe to touch Figure 20 – Example system discussed in Note 2 above		P
4.4.4.15.2.3	Automatic checking of the disconnect means		Р
4.4.4.16	Stand-alone inverters-load transfer test	Grid-connected PV Inverter.	N/A
4.4.4.17	Cooling system failure – Blanketing test	Enclosure: 79.5 °C	Р
4.7	Electrical Ratings Tests Additional subclauses:	Refer to the appended table 4.7 of IEC/EN 62109-1 test report 50145305 001.	Р
4.7.3	Measurement requirements for AC output ports for stand-alone inverters	Grid-connected PV Inverter.	N/A
4.7.4	Stand-alone Inverter AC output voltage and frequency	Grid-connected PV Inverter.	N/A
4.7.4.1	General		N/A



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	IEC 62109-2: 2011		
Clause	Requirement – Test	Result - Remark	Verdict
4.7.4.2	Steady state output voltage at nominal DC input		N/A
4.7.4.3	Steady state output voltage across the DC input range		N/A
4.7.4.4	Load step response of the output voltage at nominal DC input		N/A
4.7.4.5	Steady state output frequency		N/A
4.7.5	Stand-alone inverter output voltage waveform		N/A
4.7.5.1	General		N/A
4.7.5.2	Sinusoidal output voltage waveform requirements		N/A
4.7.5.3	Non-sinusoidal output waveform requirements		N/A
4.7.5.3.1	General		N/A
4.7.5.3.2	Total harmonic distortion		N/A
4.7.5.3.3	Waveform slope		N/A
4.7.5.3.4	Peak voltage		N/A
4.7.5.4	Information requirements for non-sinusoidal waveforms		N/A
4.7.5.5	Output voltage waveform requirements for inverters for dedicated loads		N/A
4.8	Additional tests for grid-interactive inverters	See below.	Р
4.8.1	General requirements regarding inverter isolation and array grounding	Non-isolated inverters for ungrounded arrays.	Р
4.8.2	Array insulation resistance detection for inverters for ungrounded and functionally grounded arrays	See below.	Р
4.8.2.1	Array insulation resistance detection for inverters for ungrounded arrays	Inverter indicated the insulation fault and didn't connect to the grid when a resistor below 150 k Ω (required above 33 k Ω) linked between PV+/- to earth.	Р
4.8.2.2	Array insulation resistance detection for inverters for functionally grounded arrays	See above.	N/A
4.8.3	Array residual current detection		Р
4.8.3.1	General		Р
4.8.3.2	30mA touch current type test for isolated inverters	See appended table.	Р
4.8.3.3	Fire hazard residual current type test for isolated inverters	See appended table.	N/A
4.8.3.4	Protection by application of RCD's	The RCD provided integral to the inverter	Р



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Clause	Requirement – Test	Result - Remark	Verdict
4.8.3.5	Protection by residual current monitoring		Р
4.8.3.5.1	General	See below.	Р
	Table 31 – Response time limits for sudden changes in residual current	See appended table.	Р
	Residual current Max. time to inverter sudden change disconnection from the mains		
	30 mA 0,3 s		
	60 mA 0,15 s		
	150 mA 0,04 s		
	NOTE These values of residual current and ti are based on the RCD standard IEC61008-1.	me	
40252	For the sudden change residual current test, C1 establishes a baseline current and R1 or R2 is switched in to cause the desired value of sudden change. The other resistor is not used. Figure 21 – Example test circuit for residual current detection testing.		P
4.8.3.5.2	Test for detection of excessive continuous residual current	See appended table.	Р
4.8.3.5.3	Test for detection of sudden changes in resid current	See appended table.	Р
4.8.3.6	Systems located in closed electrical operating areas	Not specified to be located in closed electrical operating area.	N/A
5	Marking and documentation	See report 50145305 001.	Р
	This clause of Part 1 is applicable with the following exceptions:		



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	IEC 62109-2: 2011			
Clause	Requirement – Test	Result - Remark	Verdict	
5.1	Marking		Р	
5.1.4	Equipment ratings		Р	
	Replacement:			
5.2	Warning markings		Р	
5.2.2	Content for warning markings		Р	
5.2.2.6	Inverters for closed electrical operating areas		Р	
5.3	Documentation		Р	
5.3.2	Information related to installation Additional subclauses:		Р	
5.3.2.1	Ratings		Р	
5.3.2.2			N/A	
5.3.2.3	Transformers and isolation	Transformerless PCE.	N/A	
5.3.2.4	Transformers required but not provided	Transformerless PCE	N/A	
5.3.2.5	PV modules for non-isolated inverters		Р	
5.3.2.6	Non-sinusoidal output waveform information	Grid-connection inverter.	N/A	
5.3.2.7	Systems located in closed electrical operating areas	Not specified to be located in closed electrical operating area.	N/A	
5.3.2.8	Stand- alone inverter output circuit bonding	Grid-connection inverter.	N/A	
5.3.2.9	Protection by application of RCD's	Integrated RCM provided in inverter.	N/A	
5.3.2.10	Remote indication of faults	The instructions are specified in section of "Connecting Communications Cables " in the user's manual.	Р	
5.3.2.11	External array insulation resistance measurement and response	Subclause 4.8.2.1 compliance.	N/A	
5.3.2.12	Array functional grounding information	No such requirements.	N/A	
5.3.2.13	Stand-alone inverters for dedicated loads	Grid-connection inverter.	N/A	
5.3.2.14	Identification of firmware version(s)	The firmware version is displayed on LCD display panel and disclosed by communication interface.	Р	



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Clause	Requirement – Test	Result - Remark	Verdict
6	Environmental requirements and conditions This clause of Part 1 is applicable.		Р
7	Protection against electric shock and energy hazards This clause of Part 1 is applicable except for the following additions:	See report 50145305 001.	P
7.3	Protection against electric shock Additional subclauses:		Р
7.3.10	Additional requirements for stand-alone inverters Stand-alone inverter output circuit bonding Stand-alone inverter isolation and protection of	Grid-connection inverter	N/A N/A N/A
7.3.11	DVC-A circuits Functionally grounded arrays		N/A
8	Protection against mechanical hazards This clause of Part 1 is applicable.	See report 50145305 001.	Р
9	Protection against fire hazards This clause of Part 1 is applicable with the following exceptions:	See report 50145305 001.	P
9.3	Short-circuit and overcurrent protection Additional subclause:		Р
9.3.4	Inverter backfeed current onto the array		Р
10	Protection against sonic pressure hazards This clause of Part 1 is applicable	See report 50145305 001.	Р
11	Protection against liquid hazards This clause of Part 1 is applicable	See report 50145305 001.	Р
12	Protection against chemical hazards This clause of Part 1 is applicable	See report 50145305 001.	Р
13	Physical requirements This clause of Part 1 is applicable with the following exception: Additional subclause:	See report 50145305 001.	P



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	IEC 62109-2: 2011		
Clause	Requirement – Test	Result - Remark	Verdict
13.9	Fault indication		Р
	a) a visible or audible indication, integral to the inverter, and detectable from outside the inverter, and	LCD panel is available for fault indication.	Р
	b) an electrical or electronic indication that can be remotely accessed and used.	The error message also can be remotely accessed and used	Р
	,		
14	Components This player of Part 4 is applicable	See report 50145305 001.	Р
	This clause of Part 1 is applicable		



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4.8.2.1	TABLE: Insul	ation resistance	measurement				Р
Conditions		s Measurement [I.F. / N.O.]				Identi	fication
			PV / DC Supply	Voltage [Vdc]			
		250	500	800	960		
PV+ to PE:	<u>130 [</u> kΩ]	I.F.	l.F.	I.F.	I.F.		
PV- to PE:	<u>130 [</u> kΩ]	I.F.	l.F.	I.F.	I.F.	l F · le	solation
PV+ to PE:	<u>150 [</u> kΩ]	N.O.	N.O.	N.O.	N.O.	Fault N.O.: Normal	
PV- to PE:	<u>150 [</u> kΩ]	N.O.	N.O.	N.O.	N.O.		
PV+ to PE:	<u>170 [</u> kΩ]	N.O.	N.O.	N.O.	N.O.	Ope	ration
PV- to PE:	<u>170 [</u> kΩ]	N.O.	N.O.	N.O.	N.O.		

Note:

Array Insulation Resistance Threshold Value R = $\frac{150}{100}$ [k Ω] (Should be larger than R = $V_{MAX\,PV}$ / 30mA.)

The accuracy of resistance measurement $\Delta R = 15 [k\Omega]$ (the value declared by manufacturer)

4.8.3.2, 4.8.3.3	TABLE: Touch current and fire hazard residual current measurement			N/A		
Condition		PV power supply " + " → terminal A [mA]	PV power supply " - " →terminal A [mA]	Limit [mA]	Comme	ents
Condition		PV power supply " + " → earthing [mA]	PV power supply " - " → earthing [mA]	Limit [mA]	Comme	ents
Note:						

Note:

Using measurement circuit of IEC 60990 figure 4 for testing touch current.

Using ammeter for testing fire hazard residual current.

4.8.3.5.1	TABLE: Residual current monitoring test			Р
Conditions		Steadily Residual current threshold value		
		Measurement [mA]	Lim	it [mA]
		U _N		

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	235.0	300
	238.0	300
PV+ to Neutral	234.0	300
	248.0	300
	240.0	300
	242.0	300
	238.0	300
PV- to Neutral	241.0	300
	244.0	300
	240.0	300
Note: 100% output power and Vmppm	ax input voltage	

4.8.3.5.1	TABLE: Residual current monitoring test			Р
Conditions		Steadily Residual current threshold value		
		Measurement [ms]	Lim	it [ms]
		U _N		
		233.5	3	300
PV+ to Neutral		269.5	3	300
	PV+ to Neutral	272.5	300	
		227.5	3	300
		228.0	3	300
PV- to Neutra		224.0	3	300
		225.0	3	300
	PV- to Neutral	232.5	3	300
		240.5	3	300
		225.5	3	300
Note: 100%	output power and Vmppmax	c input voltage	•	

4.8.3.5.1	TABLE: Residual current monitoring test			Р
Conditions Trigger disconnection maximum time				
		Measurement [ms]	Limit	[ms]
		U_N		
Sudden residual current ≥ 30mA				



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	234.0	300
	217.0	300
PV+ to Neutral	214.0	300
	214.0	300
	225.0	300
	218.0	300
	234.5	300
PV- to Neutral	219.5	300
	222.0	300
	227.0	300
	Sudden residual current ≥ 60mA	
	121.5	150
	129.5	150
PV+ to Neutral	124.5	150
	132.0	150
	135.5	150
	121.8	150
	108.6	150
PV- to Neutral	123.4	150
	115.4	150
	135.2	150
	Sudden residual current ≥ 150mA	
	25.8	40
	38.4	40
PV+ to Neutral	36.8	40
	29.6	40
	26.8	40
	24.7	40
	38.4	40
PV- to Neutral	37.8	40
	32.8	40
	32.4	40

⁻ End of test report -